

2年数学 5% (金) 分の解答

P12 エレメント①

$$(1) 4x + 8y + 2x - 3y \\ = 6x + 5y ..$$

$$(2) 5x^2 + 2x - 3x^2 - 4x \\ = 2x^2 - 2x ..$$

問題1.

$$(1) 8a - 7b - 3a + 5b \\ = 5a - 2b ..$$

$$(2) x^2 - 5x - x - 3x^2 \\ = -2x^2 - 6x ..$$

$$(3) 4ab - 2a - ab + 2a \\ = 3ab ..$$

$$(4) x + \frac{1}{2}y - 2x + \frac{2}{3}y \\ = x - 2x + \frac{1}{2}y + \frac{2}{3}y \\ = x - 2x + \frac{3}{6}y + \frac{4}{6}y \\ = -x + \frac{7}{6}y ..$$

問題2. 例.

$$3a + 7b + 2z + 3b + 2z + 3b ..$$

$$3a + 7b + \text{同類項} + 2z + 3b ..$$

$$\text{① } z = 4x + \frac{1}{2}y + \frac{1}{3}z + 2z + 3b ..$$

$$3a + 10ab + 12z + 3b ..$$

3a + 7b が 答え!

P13. t = 1h の ②

$$(x+y) + (3x+2y) \\ = x+y + 3x+2y \\ = 4x+3y ..$$

t = 1h の ③

$$(3x-2y) - (x+5y) \\ = 3x-2y-x-5y$$

$$= 2x-7y ..$$

問題3. = 4x + 8y + 2z + 3b ..

$$(1) -11y - 3 ..$$

$$(2) -a^2 - 2a - 1 ..$$

$$(3) 6x - 7y ..$$

$$(4) 3b - 5 ..$$

問題4.

$$(1) (a+4b) + (4a-2b) \\ = 5a + 2b ..$$

$$(2) (a+4b) - (4a-2b) \\ = a + 4b - 4a + 2b \\ = -3a + 6b ..$$

Point. $\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{2}a + 4a + \frac{1}{3}b$
 $\rightarrow 3 > 11 > 10 > 3$